

Table 8 shows the expenditures of various departments and agencies of the Government's total current expenditures on scientific activities, the departments supporting defence and industry accounted for about 30 p.c., the five natural resource departments for 30 p.c., the National Research Council for 20 p.c., the two agencies concerned with atomic energy for 12 p.c., and medical research and training for 5 to 6 p.c.

**8.—Federal Government Expenditures on Scientific Activities, by Department or Agency, Years Ended Mar. 31, 1966 and 1967**

Department or Agency	1965-66 <sup>1</sup>				1966-67 <sup>1</sup>			
	Current Expenditures on Research and Development	Current Expenditures on other Scientific Activities	Capital Expenditures	Total Funds Applied	Current Expenditures on Research and Development	Current Expenditures on other Scientific Activities	Capital Expenditures	Total Funds Applied
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Department of Agriculture.....	29,620	748	6,433	36,801	33,276	914	6,979	41,169
Atomic Energy (incl. Atomic Energy Control Board and Atomic Energy of Canada Limited)...	42,185	99	14,254	56,538	49,381	65	13,892	63,338
Department of Fisheries.....	11,133	105	3,583	14,821	14,938	165	5,364	20,467
Department of Forestry and Rural Development.....	9,285	4,038	1,573	14,896	11,034	5,251	3,123	19,408
Department of Industry.....	25,576	—	—	25,576	31,000	—	—	31,000
Medical Research Council.....	11,591	794	—	12,385	11,517	969	—	12,486
Department of Energy, Mines and Resources.....	18,453	26,308	8,219	52,980	22,642	29,046	15,275	66,963
Department of National Health and Welfare.....	6,768	1,620	6,919	15,307	7,039	1,916	3,101	12,056
National Research Council.....	53,021	8,152	6,088	67,261	72,087	10,442	7,344	89,873
Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.....	1,216	635	407	2,258	1,611	856	895	3,362
Department of the Secretary of State.....	510	555	5	1,070	715	765	10	1,490
Department of Transport.....	2,438	193	5,435	8,066	3,374	405	1,459	5,238
Department of Veterans Affairs.....	425	—	—	425	430	—	—	430
Other civilian departments or agencies.....	860	4,095	73	5,028	1,025	4,799	267	6,091
<b>Totals, excluding National Defence.....</b>	<b>213,081</b>	<b>47,342</b>	<b>52,989</b>	<b>313,412</b>	<b>260,069</b>	<b>55,593</b>	<b>57,709</b>	<b>373,371</b>
Department of National Defence...	69,943	17,297	1,964	89,204	68,330	18,438	2,739	89,507
Armed Forces.....	28,487	17,080	10	45,577	25,343	18,181	700	44,224
Defence Research Board.....	41,456	217	1,954	43,627	42,987	257	2,039	45,283
<b>Totals, All Departments and Agencies.....</b>	<b>283,024</b>	<b>64,639</b>	<b>54,953</b>	<b>402,616</b>	<b>328,399</b>	<b>74,031</b>	<b>60,448</b>	<b>462,878</b>

<sup>1</sup> Forecast.

The Federal Government is the sole source of funds considered here but it is not the sole performer. Although most of the Government-funded research and development continues to be performed within its own establishments, the Government's support of outside research has increased noticeably during the past four years. Canadian industry and universities have both received a greater share, the relative expenditures on the Government's intramural program having decreased from about 70 p.c. in 1963-64 to about 60 p.c. in 1966-67.